No report, recommendation, or other action of any section or committee shall be considered as the policy of the MSBA unless and until it has been approved by the Assembly. Reports, comments, and supporting data are not approved by their acceptance for filing and do not become part of the policy of the Minnesota State Bar Association unless specifically approved by the Assembly. MSBA Bylaws §12.1(c).

## RESOLUTION OF THE MSBA TO SUPPORT "THE CONFLICT-FREE INITIATIVE" TO STOP FINANCING GENOCIDE IN THE DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC OF CONGO¹

Whereas, the conflict in the Democratic Republic of the Congo ("DRC") has claimed nearly 6 million civilian lives since 1994, making it the deadliest conflict since World War II;

Whereas, 50% of the mines in the eastern DRC, the conflict's center, are controlled by armed militia groups who use control over the country's rich mineral deposits as a source of funding;

Whereas, the militias in the DRC compete for access to these minerals, exploiting the land and devastating local populations;

Whereas, the DRC is one of the leading producers of tantalum (coltan) which is found in 60% of computers and other electronic applications worldwide;

Whereas, up to 30% of the global supply of tantalum is mined in the DRC;

Whereas, the DRC militias sell coltan and other illicitly obtained minerals to world suppliers;

Whereas, the funding from the minerals contributes directly to the approximately 45,000 deaths per month from violence inflicted by armed groups in order to maintain control of the mines and resources;

Whereas, the Dodd-Frank Wall Street Reform Act of 2010 mandates that if companies use minerals from the DRC they must file a report with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission describing what they have done to ensure the source of the minerals;

Whereas, The Enough Project, a campaign to end genocide and crimes against humanity, has rated major electronics companies based on their proactive steps to trace and audit their supply chains, exercise leadership in industry-wide efforts, and help the DNC develop a clean minerals trade;

Whereas, the MSBA regularly purchases computers, printers, copiers, and phones;

Whereas, the MSBA along with other institutions can reduce the funding of DNC militias by encouraging companies to implement supply-chain responsibility policies and practices;

Whereas, resolution and action by the MSBA will add to the voice of concerned people for conflict-free products and social responsibility of vendors to help resolve the conflict in the DRC;

Therefore, be it resolved that the MSBA support the efforts of companies to purchase conflict-free minerals and support transparent supply chains in the DRC;

Be it also resolved that the MSBA will purchase, and encourage MSBA members to purchase, electronics products from the high ranking companies noted in the Enough Project's Conflict Minerals Company Rankings.<sup>2</sup>

Approved by the MSBA Human Rights Committee on January 13, 2014.

Information based on materials from Enough Project, <a href="www.enoughproject.org">www.enoughproject.org</a>, and World Without Genocide, <a href="http://worldwithoutgenocide.org/advocacy/conflict-free-campus-initiative">http://worldwithoutgenocide.org/advocacy/conflict-free-campus-initiative</a>

http://www.raisehopeforcongo.org/content/conflict-minerals-company-rankings